four chalders of victual, as being the fifth part, was the valued duty of the teind: It was Alleged for the defenders, That, by that same decreet of plat produced, there was only decerned to be paid out of the lands of Braid thirty. two bolls victual, which they had been in use to pay to the minister; which being a standing decreet, and, by virtue thereof, the defenders having paid no more for all years since now by the space of thirty-six years, it ought not to be taken away summarily, but, by way of reduction, to be intented before the Commissioners for the Valuation of Teinds.

The Lords of Session not being competent judges, this defence was repelled: and decreet given, finding that the valued duty of the teind was four chalders of victual as the fifth part of twenty: And the Lords found, That the decreet was extracted by an error in calculo; and so there needed no reduction; which is hard.

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## 1669. June 4. WILLIAM BLACK against JAMES HAMILTON.

WILLIAM Black, having obtained decreet, before the Bailies of Edinburgh, for 180 pounds Scots, for the laying a quantity of copper in the weigh-house of Leith, whereof he was tacksman; in which decreet, Hamilton was holden as confessed; and having suspended and intented reduction upon that reason, That the decreet was given in absence, when he was north about his lawful affairs; whereas, if he had compeared, he had a good defence, to which he craved to be reponed. The Lords did repone him against the decreet, he paying the expenses to the pursuer.

Notwithstanding it was alleged, That he being cited, personally apprehended, and holden as confessed, he could not be reponed, unless he had sufficiently purged his contumacy; which was not done: For as to decreets before inferior judges, where there was a lawful defence competent, and was omitted,

and the party holden as confessed, for no compearance:

The Lords found, That the defenders might be reponed ut supra: whereas, if he had no defence to elide the libel, they would not have reponed him.

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## 1669. THOMAS SOMERVELL against The Earl of CARNWATH.

THE Earl of Carnwath being debtor to the said Thomas Somervell in the sum of 2400 merks; and, for his further security, having gotten an assignation to some bonds, he did give a back-ticket to be countable, and to allow the same in the first end of any sums due to him; and, as he informed, did thereafter count and deliver up all the bonds; and did thereafter lend him more monies, and took assignation to two other bonds granted by the Earl: whereupon having charged, he did suspend upon the foresaid back-ticket.

It being ANSWERED, That the back-ticket did instruct that the Earl was then debtor, by bond or otherwise, prior to the ticket; whereas the sums charged